EUROPEAN COMMISSION



Mediterranean Regional Programme For Local Water Management Budget Line B7- 4100

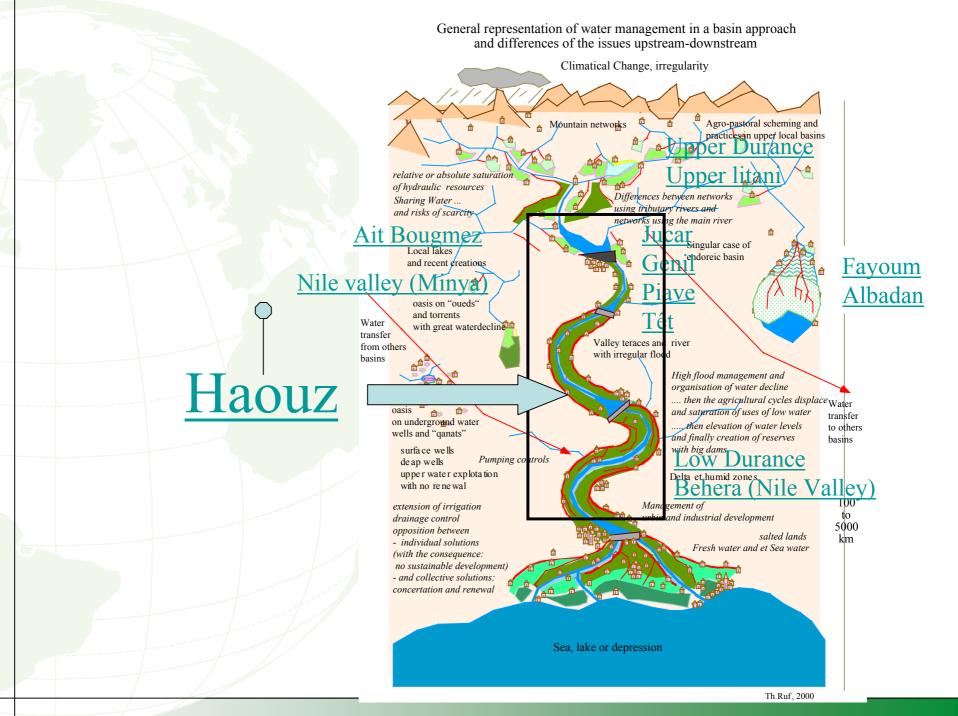
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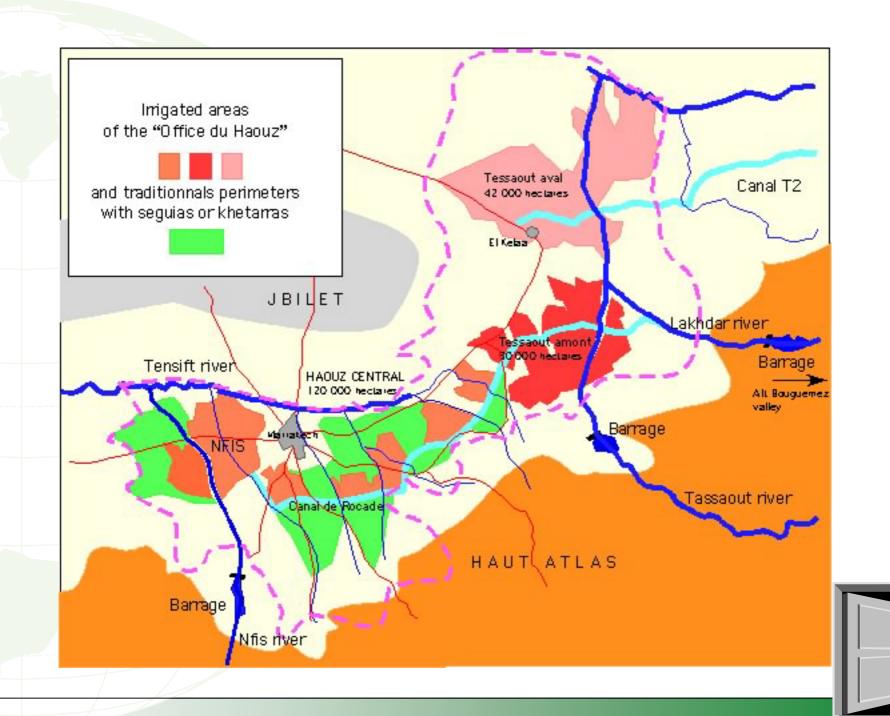
Institutional and Social innovations in Irrigation Mediterranean Management

Applicant: AGROPOLIS

Application Ref.: 016/716/I-II







Combined approaches



A territorial understanding

will allow us to read how systems of irrigation and drainage structure the landscape, and form a network whose meaning is not only technical and hydraulic but also social and political.

The notion of watershed will be discussed through the reality of irrigation networks and we may choose a more open notion of hydraulic territories (space where water is took and used according to water management units and sub units in the studied region)

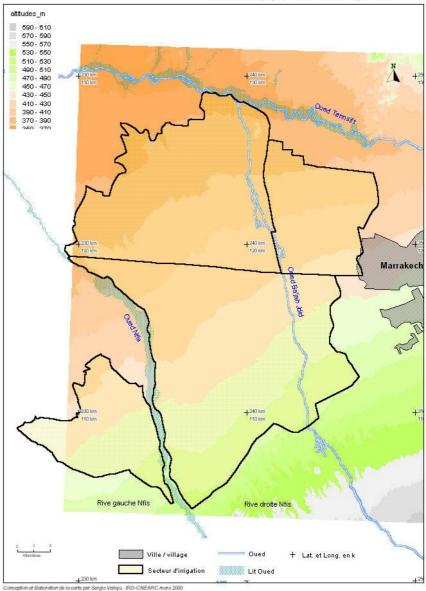
A SIG is built for each case study with common categories.

Université de Marrakech, Faculté de droit et sciences économiques IAV Hassan II, département de sciences humaines SECTEUR N4. Rive Cauche Cnearc, master DAT, option gestion sociale de l'eau قطاع ١٨٠ الضفة الدرة IRD Ur044 Dynamiques sociales de l'irrigation A:TES, atelier Terre, eau, société برنامج العمل PLAN DE L'EXPOSÉ Introduction 1. Présentation des zones étudiés : réseaux d'impation dosponisation sociale _1_ تـ قد بع المناجع السخمات دراستها . سَيْكُمُّ لِلْرِئُ • السَّطِيم الحسامي لهذه الماطِق 2. Fonctionnement à la borne . ٤ - طريعة (لتسبير في المآخد (البورية) 3. Les AUEA . 3. حمعيات مستعمان ولميالا العلاجية Conclusion خاتمت ... et DEBAT! Perimetre N'Fiss well upg INTRODUCTION coparation franca marocave: ينة مستعملي مياه السقي تنازكورت * Certa National d'Elides Agriconque du Région Chaude (France) للاز الوبوني - بريسا) ⇒Objectif: Comprende & forctionness > الحمداف: فهردور وألهداف صميات de AUEA_ - Propositions pour lu render pour opisitance. missly (bels (bkm) - And line later of cally Par comparation de 3 AUEA: & TARR KOURT * BEN TOUME a rive gauche: N4

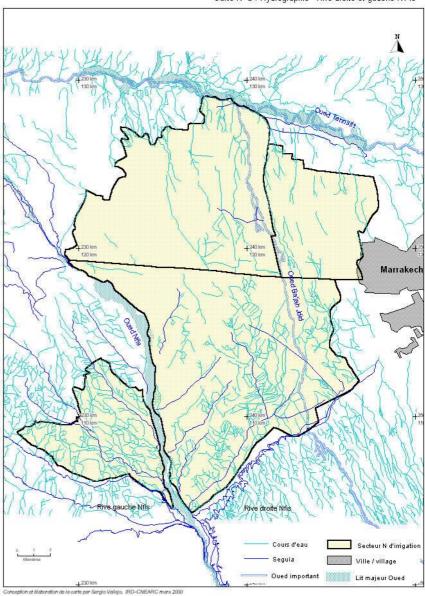
Restitution du stage "gestion sociale de l'eau" sur le périmètre du Nfis (Haouz de Marrakech) (mars 2000)

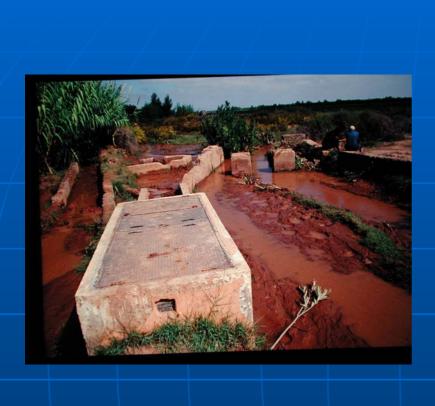
photos Th. Ruf

Carte N° 2 : Topographie - Rive droite et gauche N'Fis

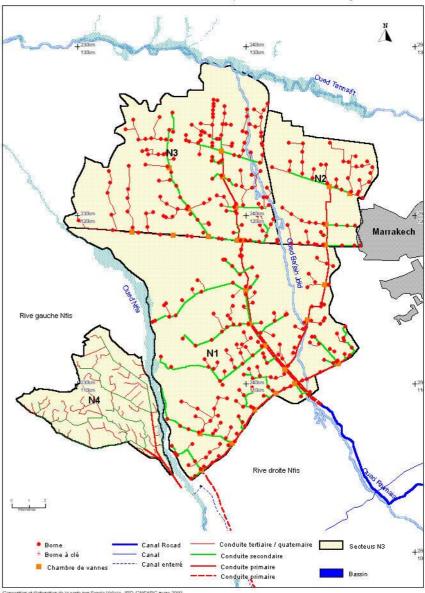


Carte N° 3 : Hydrographie - Rive droite et gauche N'Fis

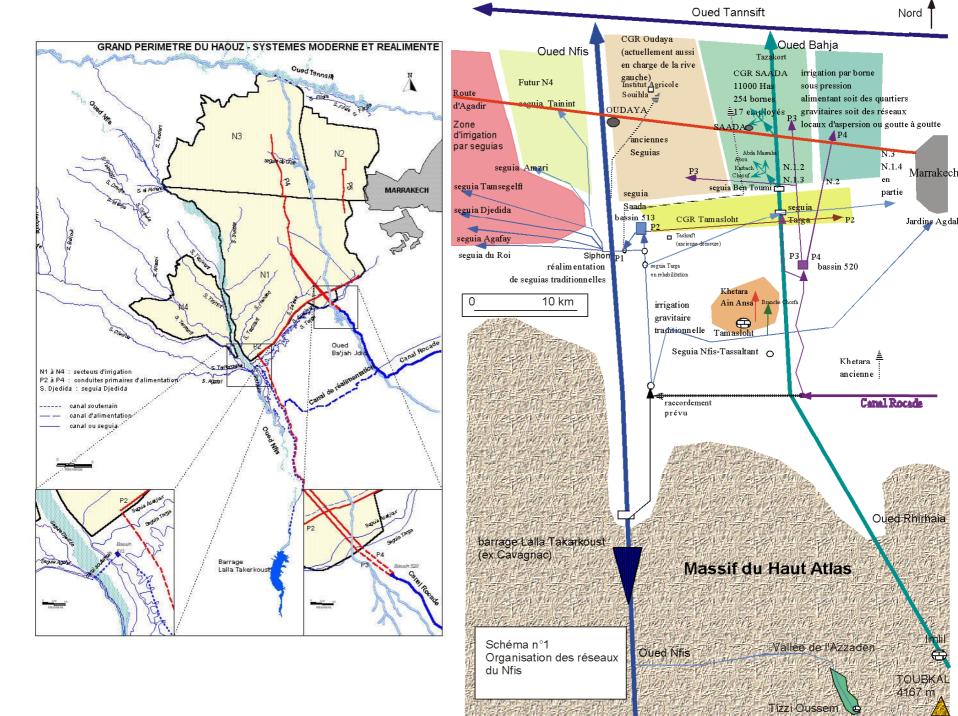




Carte N°7 : Réseau sous-pression - rive droite et rive gauche N'Fis



Conception et élaboration de la carte par Sergio Vallejo, IRD-CNEARC mars 2000

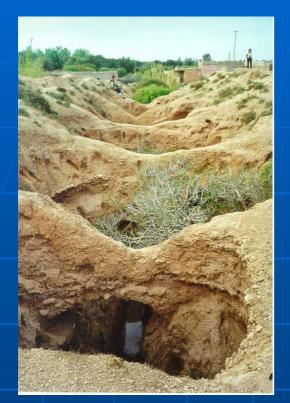


An historical understanding

 describes how these systems have been able to exist according to sequences that are related to cycles of schemes, management and crisis, new foundations, rehabilitation and new organisation.

One discovers there is also the emergence of common rules, their usefulness and the gap that appears over time between practices and social norms. One can draw several elements from knowledge and culture as imperative conditions for understanding actors' behaviour today and for proposing mediation approaches during critical situations.

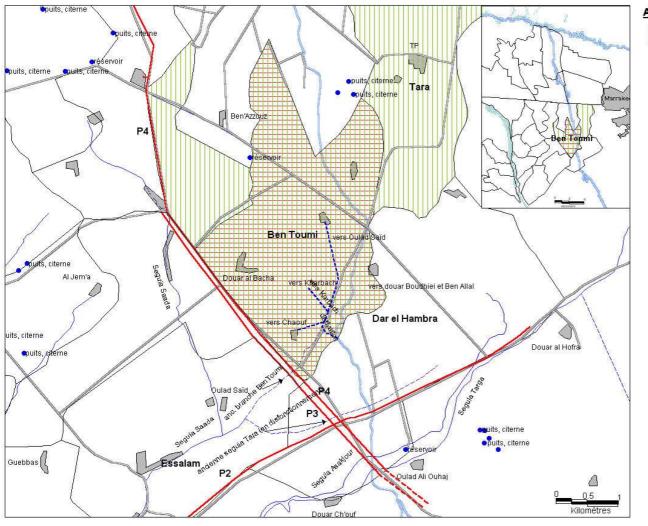
A historical data base is built in each case study.











ASSOC. D'IRRIGUANTS "BEN TOUMI"

(Principaux canaux et conduites d'alimentation en eau)

IRRIGATION SOUS PRESSION

P4 Conduite Primaire

IRRIGATION GRAVITAIRE

--- seguia

ancienne seguia

--- canal / fossé

Ben Toumi

N1-2_S,S4 (Ben Toumi est totalement inscrit dans ce sous-secteur)

ville / village (douar)

routes et pistes principales

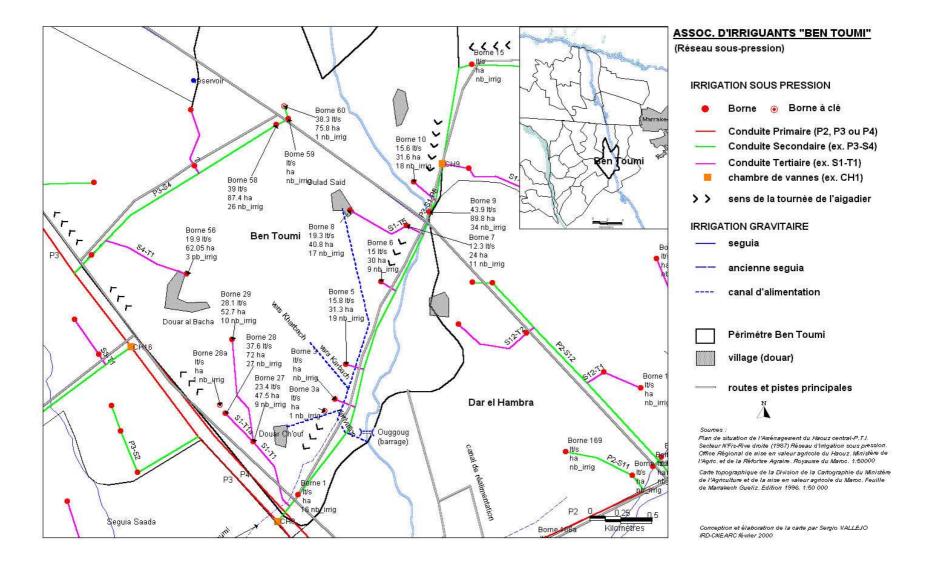


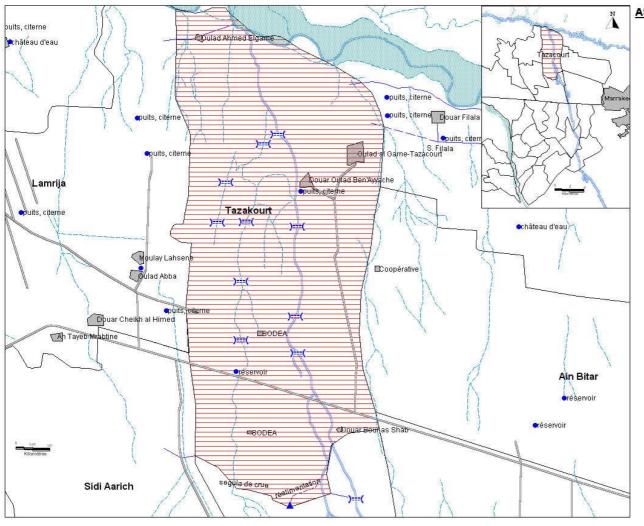
Sources :

Plan de situation de l'Aménagement du Haouz central-P.T.I. Secteur NYFis-Rive d'roite (1987) Réseau d'Imgation sous pression. Office Régional de mise en valeur agricole du Haouz. Ministère de l'Agric. et de la Réforène Agraine. Royaume du Marco. 1:50000

Carte topographique de la Division de la Cartographie du Ministère de l'Agriculture et de la mise en valeur agricole du Maroc. Feuille de Marrakech Gueliz. Edition 1996. 1:50 000

Conception et élaboration de la carte par Sergio VALLEJO IRD-CNEARC février 2000





ASSOC. D'IRRIGUANTS "TAZACOURT"

(système d'irrigation gravitaire)

- --- seguia de crue fonctionnelle
- --- seguia de crue non fonctionnelle
- · · · khettara
- -- canal de réalimentation du oued
- oued
-)===(ougoug (petit barrage)
- ▲ déversoir pour réalimenter l'oued

Note .

La seguia Filala alimente parfois en eau le périmètre de Tazacourt.

SODEA Entreprise d'Etat

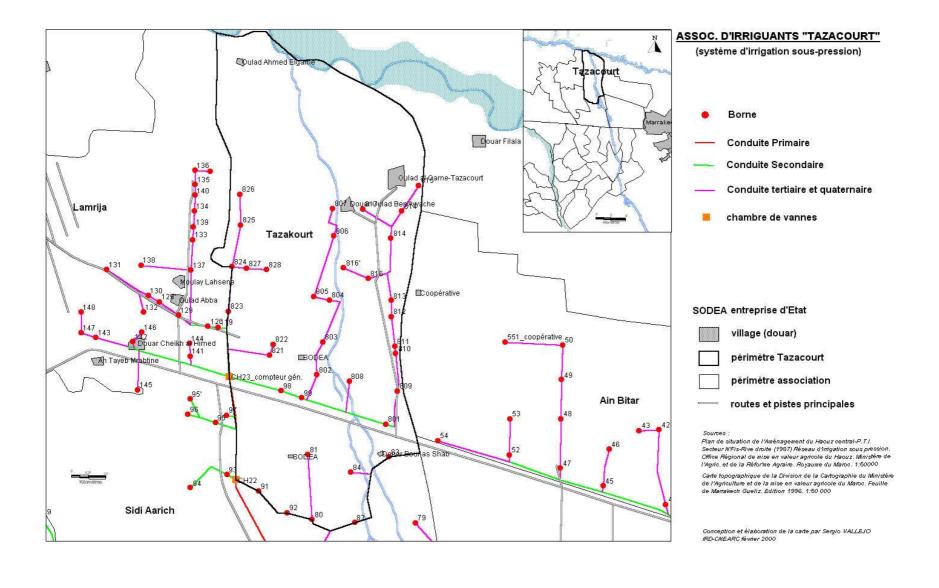
- village (douar)
- périmètre association
 - routes et pistes principales

Sources

Plan de situation de l'Aménagement du Haouz central-P.T.I. Secteur NYFis-Rive d'roite (1987) Réseau d'Imgation sous pression. Office Régional de mise en valeur agricole du Haouz. Ministère de l'Agric. et de la Réforène Agraine. Royaume du Marco. 1:50000

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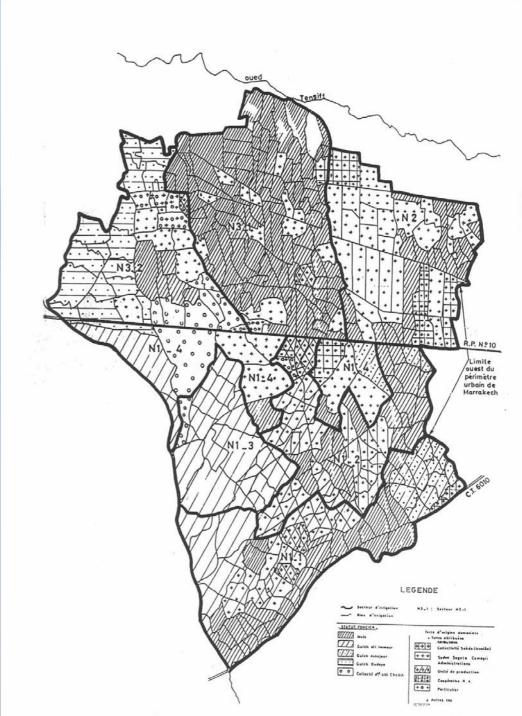
A social understanding

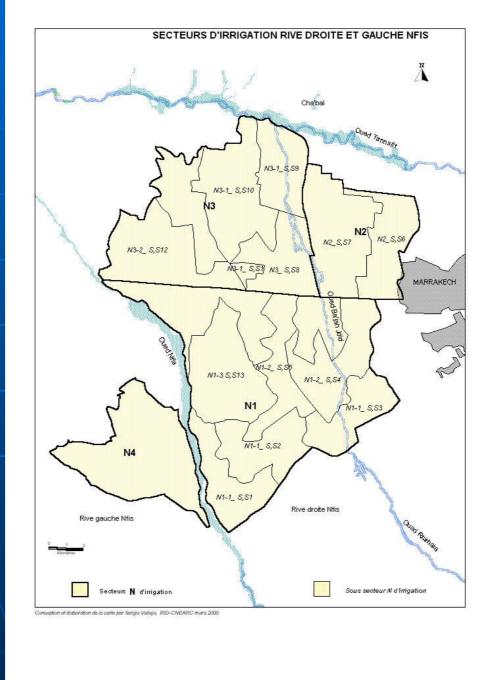
 opens the ethnographic and socioanthropological domain, especially important to understand irrigation techniques in the framework of social systems which are characterised by alliance or competition.

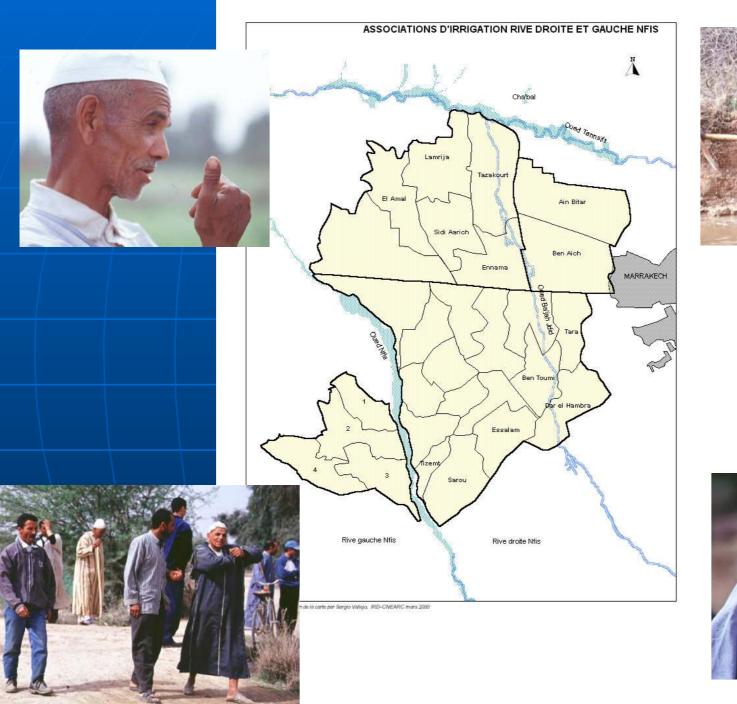
One proceeds by making comparisons in the north and the south, between different contexts and societies.

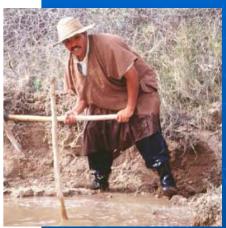
 Tools to help in social relationships are improved

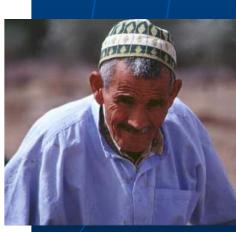






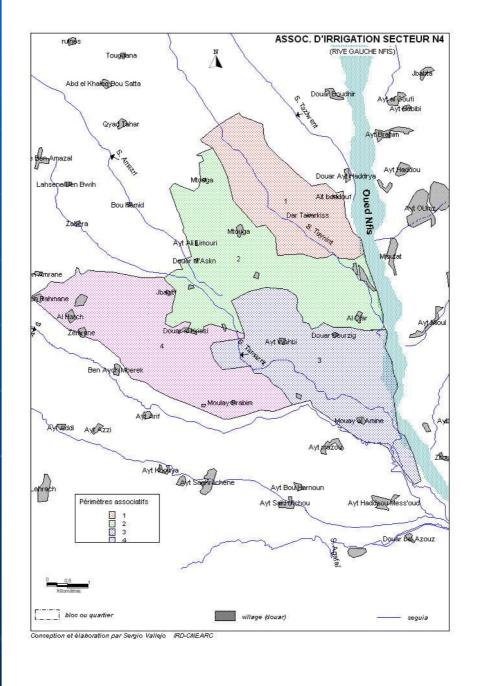


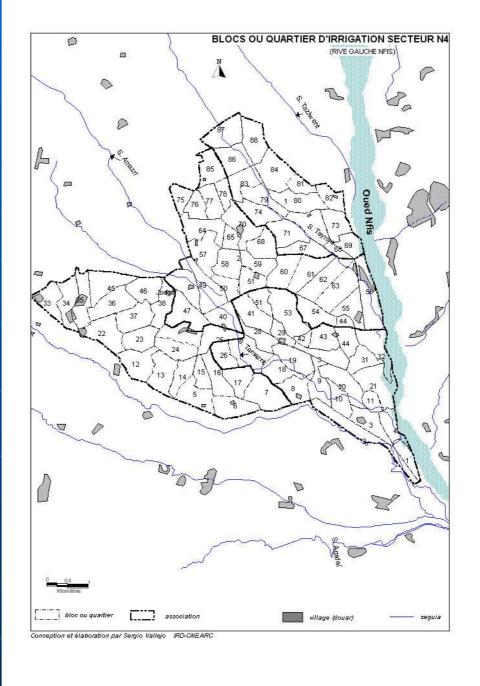


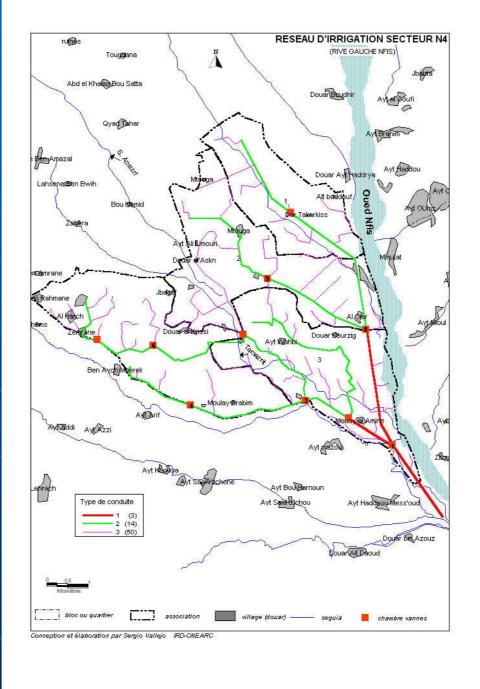


An institutional understanding

- looking at the three main kinds of local management:
- 1. here, management has been long administered by the hydraulic administration, often inspired by a certain authority, the State now seeks to alleviate its intervention and recommends participatory processes under the strong influences of international founders;
- 2. there, some models of community-based management dominate which include recognition of rights for members of the community. However, the rules for sharing are often contested and the practice tends to bypass them. It is necessary therefore to renew the institutional framework and to construct new common rules;
- 3. elsewhere, forms of industrial management are developed, where a powerful operator becomes (by public delegation) a supplier of paid services to clients, who are free to contract to pay for water at the fixed price of the company. Difficulties appear due to the uncertainty of subscriptions and problems of poverty.
- A review of the institutional diversity is organised.







An agricultural systems understanding

- is developed through enquiries, observation and integration of ecology of mountain levels, farms units systems, multiple uses of levels and patterns, rural economy including off farm activities, specific activities like aquaculture if it has sense in the case study, and migration activities.
- An analysis of individual and collective organisation of food production is done.
- Precisions on Water role is agricultural development is available.



A hydrological understanding

- is adapted to the different situations, especially due to the lack of trusty information, in order to describe water scenarios and events, including scarcity evaluation (a drought each five or ten years) and a water abundance (flood each ten years).
- An evaluation of increasing risks is expected, at least to compare how the water dynamics are defined and the evaluation are used by local actors for taking decisions on water allocation.
- A methodology to help local actors to evaluate resources but also complex water dynamics in the territory is proposed.





Liens avec CESBIO Université de Marrakech Office du Haouz







Restitution du stage "Gestion sociale de l'eau" dans le périmètre du Nfis (Haouz de Marrakech)



Agriculteurs, membres des associations d'usagers de l'eau agricole, représentants de l'Office du Haouz, étudiants et enseignants-chercheurs de l'IAV Hassan II, de l'université de Marrakech, du Chearc, de l'IRD